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INTERNAL MIGRATION

**TWELVE MONTHS ENDED APRIL 1972, 1973
AND 1974 AND DECEMBER 1974**

**AUSTRALIAN
BUREAU OF
STATISTICS**

CANBERRA

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30 APRIL 1972, 1973 AND 1974 AND 31 DECEMBER 1974**

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NOTE. *Inquiries concerning these statistics may be made in Canberra by telephoning Mr Jordan Starkey on 52 6401 or, in each State capital, by telephoning the office of the Australian Bureau of Statistics.*

EXPLANATORY NOTES

Introduction

This publication contains the results of supplementary surveys conducted each year, from 1972 to 1975, in conjunction with the quarterly Population Survey. These surveys obtained information about the numbers and characteristics of civilians aged 15 years and over who had changed their usual residence in the previous twelve months. The surveys were undertaken to obtain information to be used in the process of making current population estimates.

2. *Survey Period.* The surveys held in May 1972, 1973 and 1974 relate to the period between 1 May of the previous year and 30 April of the year of the survey. The February 1975 survey related to the period between 1 January 1974 and 31 December 1974.

3. Table 1 in Part 1 (Internal Migration) relates to all civilians aged 15 years and over who were resident in Australia at both the beginning and end of each survey period as defined in paragraph 2 above, including those who did not move during the year. Tables 2 – 7 of this part relate to those who were resident in Australia at both dates and who moved, i.e., changed their usual residence, between the two dates. Tables 1 – 6 contain data for each survey year from 1972 to 1974. In some years additional information was obtained. Table 7 contains data obtained from the survey covering the year ended 31 December 1974 relating to employment status, birthplace and period of residence (overseas born) characteristics of persons who changed their place of residence during the year.

4. Tables 8 – 10 in Part 2 (Interstate Migration) relate to persons who moved interstate. (They comprise a segment of the movers covered in the tables in Part 1 and migrants from overseas who had arrived before the period of the survey and moved interstate during the survey period.) They do not include movements made after arrival by persons who came from overseas during the survey period.

5. Tables 11 and 12 in Part 3 (Overseas Migration) relate to persons whose usual place of residence was overseas at the beginning of the annual period, and in Australia at the end of the period,

including both new settlers and Australian residents who returned from extended stays abroad. Information about them or about internal moves they may have made in the survey year subsequent to their arrival, is not included in the tables in Parts 1 and 2. The information is necessarily limited to movement from overseas to Australia, and does not include movement from Australia to overseas.

The population survey

6. The survey is based on a multi-stage area sample of private dwellings (about 30,000 houses, flats, etc.) and non-private dwellings (hotels, motels, etc.) that is about two-thirds of one per cent of the population of Australia. The information is obtained from the occupants of selected dwellings by carefully chosen and specially trained interviewers, the interviews being carried out during a four-week period.

Scope

7. The estimates relate to all persons aged 15 years and over, except persons in institutions, members of the permanent armed forces and certain diplomatic personnel customarily excluded from census and estimated populations. Persons in institutions are those who were patients in hospitals and sanatoria, or inmates of gaols, reformatories, etc., and for whom, for the purpose of the survey, the institution was regarded as their dwelling.

8. Because of the effects of cyclone Tracy the population survey was not conducted in February 1975 in Darwin. It is estimated that at the time of the survey about 12,000 males and 5,000 females aged 15 years and over were living in Darwin.

Definitions

9. *Movers.* For the purposes of the survey, persons were classified as having moved if the address of their usual place of residence at the end of the survey period was different from that at the beginning of the survey period. See paragraph 2 above for definition of survey period. No information was obtained about the number of moves between these dates. Persons who were resident at the same address on both dates, but who may have moved away and returned during this period, were not counted as movers.

10. **Capital City Areas.** In Tables 2 – 6 and 11, changes of usual residence are shown in terms of movement between or within Capital city areas and other areas. Estimates for State capital cities relate to persons residing within the boundaries of the capital city Statistical Divisions. The delimitation of these capital city Statistical Divisions is explained in *1971 Census Field Count Statement No. 2 – Population : Principal Urban Centres of Australia* (Reference No. 2.27). For the purposes of the survey the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory are included in the areas outside the State capital cities.

Reliability of the estimate

11. Since the estimates are based on a sample, they may differ from the figures that would have been obtained from a complete census using the same questionnaires and procedures. More information on this topic, together with a table showing estimated standard errors is given in the Technical Note, page 17.

Symbols and other usages

... nil or less than half the final digit shown

Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components in tables are due to rounding.

PART 1. INTERNAL MIGRATION

TABLE 1. - CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER (a)
CHANGE OF USUAL RESIDENCE, YEARS ENDED 30 APRIL 1972 TO 1974, AND YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 1974

	Year ended -			
	30 April 1972	30 April 1973	30 April 1974	31 December 1974
MALES ('000)				
Changed usual place of residence (b)	712.1	797.0	805.9	682.8
Did not change usual place of residence (c)	3,737.0	3,689.7	3,769.3	3,980.7
Total	4,449.1	4,486.8	4,575.1	4,663.5
FEMALES ('000)				
Changed usual place of residence (b)	681.0	787.2	786.7	660.1
Did not change usual place of residence (c)	3,824.5	3,789.7	3,876.0	4,063.9
Total	4,505.5	4,576.9	4,662.7	4,723.9
PERSONS ('000)				
Changed usual place of residence (b)	1,393.1	1,584.2	1,592.6	1,342.9
Did not change usual place of residence (c)	7,561.5	7,479.4	7,645.3	8,044.6
Total	8,954.6	9,063.6	9,237.9	9,387.5
PROPORTION OF TOTAL PERSONS (per cent)				
Changed usual place of residence (b)	15.6	17.5	17.2	14.3
Did not change usual place of residence (c)	84.4	82.5	82.8	85.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Non-institutional civilians aged 15 years and over at the time of the survey who were resident in Australia at the beginning and end of the survey year. See page 2, paragraph 2. (b) Persons whose usual residence at the end of the survey year was at a different address from that at the beginning. (c) Persons whose usual residence was at the same address at both the beginning and end of the survey years. Changes of residence away from and back to the same address during the survey year are not counted.

TABLE 2. – PERSONS WHO CHANGED THEIR USUAL RESIDENCE (a)
BY TYPE OF MOVE YEARS ENDED 30 APRIL 1972 TO 1974, AND YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 1974

Type of move	Year ended –			
	30 April 1972	30 April 1973	30 April 1974	31 December 1974
MALES ('000)				
From an address in a State capital city (b)				
To an address outside a capital city in the same State or another State	54.6	64.1	63.3	53.9
To an address in another capital city	23.9	30.1	32.2	22.4
To an address in the same capital city	358.2	401.5	400.2	339.4
From an address not in a State capital city				
To an address in a capital city in the same State or another State	59.7	62.0	59.6	51.3
To another address outside a capital city	215.6	239.3	250.5	215.9
Total	712.1	797.0	805.9	682.8
FEMALES ('000)				
From an address in a State capital city (b)				
To an address outside a capital city in the same State or another State	48.5	64.6	66.0	52.0
To an address in another capital city	30.4	28.0	30.3	23.7
To an address in the same capital city	356.3	413.8	410.1	343.2
From an address not in a State capital city				
To an address in a capital city in the same State or another State	56.3	56.8	58.3	46.0
To another address outside a capital city	189.5	224.0	223.0	195.2
Total	681.0	787.2	786.8	660.1
PERSONS ('000)				
From an address in a State capital city (b)				
To an address outside a capital city in the same State or another State	103.3	128.8	128.3	105.9
To an address in another capital city	54.3	58.0	62.5	46.1
To an address in the same capital city	714.5	815.3	810.3	682.5
From an address not in a State capital city				
To an address in a capital city in the same State or another State	116.0	118.8	118.0	97.3
To another address outside a capital city	405.1	463.3	473.5	411.1
Total	1,393.1	1,584.2	1,592.6	1,342.9

(a) Non-institutional civilians aged 15 years and over at the time of the survey whose usual residence at the end of the survey year was at a different address from that at the beginning of the year and who were resident in Australia on both dates. See also page 2, paragraph 2. (b) See page 3, paragraph 10.

TABLE 3. — PERSONS WHO CHANGED THEIR USUAL RESIDENCE (a), BY TYPE OF MOVE,
YEARS ENDED 30 APRIL 1972 TO 1974, AND YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 1974
(^{'000})

Type of move	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 1972									
From address in State capital city (b) —									
To another address in same capital city	266.6	212.0	76.7	76.8	72.0	10.4	..	..	714.5
To elsewhere within same State	22.7	11.8	14.5	6.4	11.8	1.6	..	..	68.8
To another State or Territory	29.3	22.2	10.7	13.2	10.1	3.2	..	..	88.8
To address in State capital city (b) —									
From elsewhere within same State	25.8	19.4	17.1	7.9	10.3	2.3	..	..	82.8
From another State or Territory	21.5	28.9	12.8	12.3	9.9	2.0	..	..	87.5
Net gain (+) or loss (-), State capital cities	-4.7	+14.3	+4.7	+0.6	-1.7	-0.5	..	..	+12.7
From address not in State capital city (b) —									
To another address outside State capital city, in same State or Territory	135.4	59.2	103.0	21.7	19.8	16.7	2.0	11.9	369.8
To capital city of same State	25.8	19.4	17.1	7.9	10.3	2.3	..	..	82.8
To another State or Territory	21.3	10.4	11.6	5.3	4.2	4.2	6.1	5.4	68.4
To address not in State capital city (b) —									
From capital city of same State	22.7	11.8	14.5	6.4	11.8	1.6	..	..	68.8
From another State or Territory	12.9	5.4	18.8	3.5	7.9	4.7	7.9	8.5	69.7
Net gain (+) or loss (-), areas outside State capital city	-11.5	-12.6	+4.6	-3.3	+5.2	-0.2	+1.8	+3.1	-12.7
Total net gain (+) or loss (-)	-16.2	1.7	+9.3	-2.7	+3.5	-0.7	+1.8	+3.1	..
YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 1973									
From address in State capital city (b) —									
To another address in same capital city	307.2	252.8	83.7	78.9	81.0	11.7	..	..	815.3
To elsewhere within same State	36.6	17.8	15.2	8.0	13.9	1.7	..	..	93.2
To another State or Territory	36.5	22.9	12.2	11.2	8.6	2.2	..	..	93.6
To address in State capital city (b) —									
From elsewhere within same State	24.9	14.2	19.9	9.4	10.5	2.3	..	..	81.3
From another State or Territory	24.0	31.3	16.9	11.0	10.5	1.9	..	..	95.6
Net gain (+) or loss (-), State capital cities	-24.2	+4.7	+9.4	+1.2	-1.5	+0.3	..	..	-10.0
From address not in State capital city (b) —									
To another address outside State capital city, in same State or Territory	161.5	59.9	104.9	19.7	27.9	19.3	12.6	18.2	424.2
To capital city of same State	24.9	14.2	19.9	9.4	10.5	2.3	..	..	81.3
To another State or Territory	19.0	9.9	16.0	6.1	7.4	2.5	8.1	7.8	76.7
To address not in State capital city (b) —									
From capital city of same State	36.6	17.8	15.2	8.0	13.9	1.7	..	..	93.2
From another State or Territory	14.0	8.4	21.7	3.4	4.2	3.8	7.9	11.3	74.8
Net gain (+) or loss (-), areas outside State capital city	+6.7	+2.1	+1.0	-4.1	+0.2	+0.7	-0.2	+3.5	+10.0
Total net gain (+) or loss (-)	-17.5	+6.9	+10.4	-2.9	-1.3	+1.0	-0.2	+3.5	..

For footnotes, see end of table.

TABLE 3. — PERSONS WHO CHANGED THEIR USUAL RESIDENCE (a), BY TYPE OF MOVE,
YEARS ENDED 30 APRIL 1972 TO 1974, AND YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 1974 — *continued*
(⁰⁰⁰)

Type of move	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 1974									
From address in State capital city (b) —									
To another address in same capital city	291.8	253.6	86.7	82.6	81.8	13.8	..	..	810.3
To elsewhere within same State	37.0	17.4	20.6	6.2	10.4	2.5	..	..	94.1
To another State or Territory	36.1	24.2	12.7	12.6	9.5	1.6	..	..	96.8
To address in State capital city (b) —									
From elsewhere within same State	22.5	17.6	18.1	8.1	12.5	2.9	..	..	81.8
From another State or Territory	24.0	24.2	21.0	12.0	14.7	2.7	..	..	98.7
Net gain (+) or loss (—), State capital cities	-26.6	+0.2	+5.9	+1.3	+7.3	+1.5	..	..	-10.3
From address not in State capital city (b) —									
To another address outside State capital city, in same State or Territory	156.1	71.5	117.2	22.8	28.9	17.0	12.2	10.3	436.0
To capital city of same State	22.5	17.6	18.1	8.1	12.5	2.9	..	..	81.8
To another State or Territory	23.2	11.4	16.4	4.0	2.4	2.7	9.0	4.4	73.6
To address not in State capital city (b) —									
From capital city of same State	37.0	17.4	20.6	6.2	10.4	2.5	..	..	94.1
From another State or Territory	14.7	8.1	17.1	3.4	4.6	4.3	6.2	13.1	71.7
Net gain (+) or loss (—), areas outside State capital cities	+5.9	-3.5	+3.2	-2.5	+0.1	+1.2	-2.8	+8.7	+10.3
Total net gain (+) or loss (—)	-20.6	-3.3	+9.1	-1.2	+7.4	+2.7	-2.8	+8.7	..
YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 1974									
From address in State capital city (b) —									
To another address in same capital city	233.4	226.3	71.0	71.0	68.5	12.3	..	..	682.5
To elsewhere within same State	23.5	17.5	14.1	7.5	10.3	*	..	..	74.2
To another State or Territory	26.0	21.7	12.6	9.2	5.6	2.8	..	..	77.8
To address in State capital city (b) —									
From elsewhere within same State	16.1	16.2	16.3	6.2	10.4	*	..	..	66.7
From another State or Territory	20.7	18.1	13.7	8.0	12.7	3.4	..	..	76.7
Net gain (+) or loss (—), State capital cities	-12.7	-4.9	+3.3	-2.5	+7.3	+0.8	..	..	8.6
From address not in State capital city (b) —									
To another address outside State capital city, in same State or Territory	134.5	57.6	95.5	16.3	28.0	18.6	6.5	11.1	368.2
To capital city of same State	16.1	16.2	16.3	6.2	10.4	*	..	..	66.7
To another State or Territory	26.0	10.4	14.6	3.8	3.6	3.1	6.2	5.9	73.5
To address not in State capital city (b) —									
From capital city of same State	23.5	17.5	14.1	7.5	10.3	*	..	..	74.2
From another State or Territory	15.0	10.3	19.2	3.5	4.6	3.9	5.7	12.3	74.6
Net gain (+) or loss (—), areas outside State capital cities	-3.6	+1.2	+2.4	+1.1	+0.9	+0.7	-0.5	+6.4	+8.6
Total net gain (+) or loss (—)	-16.3	-3.7	+5.7	-1.3	+8.2	+1.5	-0.5	+6.4	..

(a) Non-institutional civilians aged 15 years and over at the time of the survey whose usual residence at the end of the survey year was at a different address from that at the beginning of the year and who were resident in Australia on both dates. See also page 2, paragraph 2. (b) See page 3, paragraph 10.

* See page 17, Technical Note.

TABLE 4. — PERSONS WHO CHANGED THEIR USUAL RESIDENCE (a)
TYPE OF MOVE AND AGE GROUP, YEARS ENDED
30 APRIL 1972 TO 1974, AND YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 1974

Age group (years)	All movers		Moved from capital city (b) to other area		Moved from other area to capital city (b)	
	No. ('000)	Per cent	No. ('000)	Per cent	No. ('000)	Per cent
YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 1972						
15-19	187.7	13.5	11.6	11.2	25.0	21.5
20-24	384.1	27.6	29.3	28.4	30.9	26.6
25-34	401.4	28.8	31.4	30.3	26.3	22.7
35-44	174.9	12.6	8.9	8.6	12.8	11.0
45-54	111.2	8.0	8.2	8.1	9.0	7.8
55-64	78.2	5.6	8.0	7.8	7.5	6.6
65+	55.5	4.0	5.8	5.6	4.5	3.9
Total	1,393.1	100.0	103.3	100.0	116.0	100.0
YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 1973						
15-19	199.0	12.6	15.1	11.6	23.4	19.7
20-24	406.1	25.7	33.1	25.8	26.7	22.5
25-34	480.9	30.3	36.7	28.4	34.4	29.0
35-44	203.1	12.8	16.4	12.7	15.3	12.9
45-54	124.9	7.9	10.4	8.2	7.7	6.5
55-64	90.4	5.7	9.1	7.2	5.3	4.5
65+	79.7	5.0	8.0	6.2	6.0	5.1
Total	1,584.2	100.0	128.8	100.0	118.8	100.0
YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 1974						
15-19	221.2	13.9	14.3	11.2	25.8	21.8
20-24	400.9	25.2	30.9	24.1	29.2	24.8
25-34	478.3	30.0	40.6	31.6	28.4	24.1
35-44	207.9	13.1	15.1	11.7	13.7	11.6
45-54	129.9	8.2	11.5	9.0	9.9	8.4
55-64	87.4	5.5	8.2	6.4	5.2	4.4
65+	67.1	4.2	7.7	6.0	5.7	4.9
Total	1,592.6	100.0	128.3	100.0	118.0	100.0
YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 1974						
15-19	160.6	12.0	12.6	11.9	17.6	18.1
20-24	355.7	26.5	23.9	22.6	26.6	27.3
25-34	416.1	31.0	31.8	30.0	23.5	24.2
35-44	168.3	12.5	13.2	12.4	12.4	12.7
45-54	112.4	8.4	11.4	10.8	8.7	8.9
55-64	70.7	5.3	7.4	7.0	5.0	5.2
65+	59.1	4.4	5.5	5.2	3.5	3.6
Total	1,342.9	100.0	105.9	100.0	97.3	100.0

(a) Non-institutional civilians aged 15 years and over at the time of the survey whose usual residence at the end of the survey year was at a different address from that at the beginning of the year and who were resident in Australia on both dates. See also page 2, paragraph 2. (b) See page 3, paragraph 10.

TABLE 5. — PROPORTION OF THE POPULATION WHO CHANGED THEIR
USUAL RESIDENCE (a) BY TYPE OF MOVE AND
AGE GROUP, YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 1972 TO 1974, AND YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 1974
(Per cent)

Age group (years)	Year ended —			
	30 April 1972	30 April 1973	30 April 1974	31 December 1974
ALL MOVERS (a)				
15–19	16.8	17.7	19.2	13.6
20–24	36.8	38.9	37.5	32.7
25–34	23.1	26.6	25.6	21.4
35–44	11.8	13.7	14.0	11.2
45–54	7.7	8.5	8.7	7.5
55–64	6.9	8.1	7.8	6.2
65+	5.5	7.7	6.4	5.7
Total	15.6	17.5	17.2	14.3
MOVERS FROM CAPITAL CITY TO OTHER AREA (b)				
15–19	1.7	2.2	1.2	1.1
20–24	4.5	5.0	2.9	2.2
25–34	2.9	3.2	2.2	1.6
35–44	1.0	1.8	1.0	0.9
45–54	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.8
55–64	1.1	1.3	0.7	0.7
65+	0.9	1.2	0.7	0.5
Total	1.8	2.3	1.4	1.1
MOVERS FROM OTHER AREA TO CAPITAL CITY (c)				
15–19	5.8	5.5	2.2	1.5
20–24	8.1	7.2	2.7	2.5
25–34	3.9	5.2	1.5	1.2
35–44	2.3	2.9	0.9	0.8
45–54	1.7	1.5	0.7	0.6
55–64	1.9	1.3	0.5	0.4
65+	1.3	1.6	0.6	0.3
Total	3.5	3.6	1.3	1.0

(a) Proportion of non-institutional civilians aged 15 years and over at the time of the survey whose usual residence at the end of the survey year was at a different address from that at the beginning of the year and who were resident in Australia on both dates. See also page 2, paragraph 2. (b) Proportion of non-institutional civilians residing in the State capital cities at the beginning of the year who moved to areas outside capital cities during the year. (c) Proportion of non-institutional civilians residing in areas outside State capital cities at the beginning of the year who moved to State capital cities during the year.

TABLE 6 (i). – MALES WHO CHANGED THEIR USUAL RESIDENCE (a)
BY TYPE OF MOVE AND OCCUPATION GROUP
YEARS ENDED 30 APRIL 1972 AND 1973, AND YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 1974
(⁰⁰⁰)

Occupation group	Moved within or between capital city area (b)	Moved within area outside capital cities (b)	Moved from capital city area to other areas (b)	Moved into capital city area from other areas (b)	All movers	
					Total	Per cent
YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 1972						
In the labour force –						
Professional and technical	43.3	16.7	7.8	6.6	74.5	10.5
Administrative, executive, managerial and clerical	70.5	25.1	8.3	8.3	112.3	15.8
Sales	27.9	9.8	*	*	43.1	6.1
Farmers, fishermen, timber getters, etc.	*	34.1	4.5	*	43.2	6.1
Transport and communication	26.0	17.5	*	4.2	51.1	7.2
Tradesmen, production-process workers and labourers, n.e.c. (c)	155.6	84.2	19.2	21.8	280.8	39.4
Service sport and recreation	16.8	7.0	*	*	28.6	4.0
Not in the labour force (d)	38.8	21.1	6.6	12.1	78.6	11.0
Total	382.1	215.6	54.6	59.7	712.1	100.0
YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 1973						
In the labour force –						
Professional and technical	46.8	16.2	7.7	7.7	78.5	9.8
Administrative, executive, managerial and clerical	68.7	24.3	7.9	8.4	109.3	13.7
Sales	30.9	11.7	*	4.0	49.4	6.2
Farmers, fishermen, timber getters, etc.	7.7	36.2	7.9	*	53.0	6.6
Transport and communication	29.3	17.5	*	4.5	54.9	6.9
Tradesmen, production-process workers and labourers, n.e.c. (c)	179.9	100.4	20.0	22.9	323.1	40.5
Service, sport and recreation	22.8	7.5	*	*	34.5	4.3
Not in the labour force (d)	45.5	25.6	11.8	11.4	94.3	11.8
Total	431.6	239.3	64.1	62.0	797.0	100.0
YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 1974						
In the labour force –						
Professional and technical	43.6	18.9	6.7	7.2	76.4	11.2
Administrative, executive, managerial and clerical	59.9	20.3	6.1	7.3	93.7	13.7
Sales	22.5	8.8	*	*	35.9	5.3
Farmers, fishermen, timber getters, etc.	5.8	29.3	6.3	*	43.3	6.3
Transport and communication	27.0	18.6	4.3	*	52.0	7.6
Tradesmen, production-process workers and labourers, n.e.c. (c)	148.9	86.3	17.5	20.5	273.2	40.0
Service, sport and recreation	20.5	8.1	*	*	33.9	5.0
Not in the labour force (d)	33.6	25.6	7.7	7.6	74.4	10.9
Total	361.8	215.9	53.9	51.3	682.8	100.0

(a) Non-institutional males aged 15 years and over at the time of the survey whose usual residence at the end of the survey year was at a different address from that at the beginning of the year and who were resident in Australia on both dates. See also page 2, paragraph 2. (b) See page 3, paragraph 10. (c) Includes miners and quarrymen. (d) Includes those persons looking for their first job.

* Less than 4,000. See page 17, Technical Note.

TABLE 6 (ii). – FEMALES WHO CHANGED THEIR USUAL RESIDENCE (a)
BY TYPE OF MOVE AND OCCUPATION GROUP
YEARS ENDED 30 APRIL 1972 AND 1973, AND YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 1974
(^{'000})

Occupation group	Moved within or between capital city areas (b)	Moved within area outside capital cities (b)	Moved from capital city area to other area (b)	Moved into capital city area from other area (b)	All movers	
					Total	Per cent
YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 1972						
In the labour force –						
Professional and technical	39.4	16.6	6.6	8.0	70.5	10.4
Administrative, executive, managerial and clerical	81.6	22.3	4.4	8.9	117.2	17.2
Sales	21.2	12.0	*	*	39.1	5.7
Farmers, fishermen, timber-getters, etc.	*	4.4	*	*	6.0	0.9
Transport and communication	6.1	*	*	*	10.1	1.5
Tradesmen, production-process workers and labourers, n.e.c. (c)	37.3	6.8	*	*	47.2	6.9
Service, sport and recreation	28.0	16.7	*	4.4	52.0	7.6
Not in the labour force (d)	172.6	107.9	30.4	28.1	338.9	49.8
Total	386.7	189.5	48.5	56.3	681.0	100.0
YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 1973						
In the labour force –						
Professional and technical	46.5	16.6	7.1	6.6	76.7	9.7
Administrative, executive, managerial and clerical	100.8	26.7	7.0	8.1	142.7	18.1
Sales	22.8	12.8	*	*	40.3	5.1
Farmers, fishermen, timber-getters, etc.	*	4.2	*	*	7.4	0.9
Transport and communication	5.2	*	*	*	9.7	1.2
Tradesmen, production-process workers and labourers, n.e.c. (c)	35.3	7.9	*	*	48.7	6.2
Service, sport and recreation	28.0	23.2	5.7	5.0	61.8	7.9
Not in the labour force (d)	202.1	129.0	38.6	30.2	399.9	50.8
Total	441.7	224.0	64.6	56.8	787.2	100.0
YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 1974						
In the labour force –						
Professional and technical	36.5	16.3	5.5	6.9	65.2	9.9
Administrative, executive, managerial and clerical	88.5	27.0	6.1	7.3	129.0	19.5
Sales	19.2	12.9	*	*	38.4	5.8
Farmers, fishermen, timber-getters, etc.	*	*	*	*	4.8	0.7
Transport and communication	6.6	*	*	*	9.8	1.5
Tradesmen, production-process workers and labourers, n.e.c. (c)	30.0	7.8	*	*	40.5	6.1
Service, sport and recreation	27.5	19.1	4.6	4.3	55.5	8.4
Not in the labour force (d)	158.1	106.8	29.7	22.5	317.0	48.0
Total	366.8	195.2	52.0	46.0	660.1	100.0

(a) Non-institutional civilian females aged 15 years of age and over at the time of the survey whose usual residence at the end of the survey year was at a different address from that at the beginning of the year and who were resident in Australia on both dates. See also page 2, paragraph 2. (b) See page 3, paragraph 10. (c) Includes mines and quarry workers. (d) Includes those persons looking for their first job.

* Less than 4,000. See page 17, Technical Note.

TABLE 7. - PERSONS WHO CHANGED THEIR USUAL RESIDENCE (a)
BY BIRTHPLACE* YEAR OF ARRIVAL AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS,
YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 1974
(⁰000)

Birthplace, year of arrival	Employment Status							
	Males				Females			
	Employed	Unemployed	Not in labour force (b)	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Not in labour force	Total
Born in Australia	402.6	27.4	53.6	483.6	232.3	24.9	243.6	500.7
Born outside Australia :								
Arrived before 1947	4.2	*	6.6	11.0	*	*	6.5	9.0
Arrived 1947-1961	61.6	*	4.6	69.1	24.6	*	25.2	51.3
1962-1966	29.5	*	*	34.4	14.6	*	12.4	29.1
1967; 1968	12.8	*	*	15.2	5.8	*	4.6	10.9
1969; 1970	23.1	*	*	26.4	11.0	*	8.3	20.9
1971; 1972	20.7	*	*	23.7	12.8	*	7.5	22.0
1973	16.9	*	*	19.4	8.6	*	6.0	16.3
Total arrived before 1974	168.8	11.8	18.7	199.2	79.8	8.8	70.7	159.4
Total movers	571.4	39.2	72.3	682.8	312.1	33.7	314.3	660.1

(a) Non-institutional civilians aged 15 years and over at the time of the survey whose usual residence at the end of the survey year was at a different address from that at the beginning of the year and who were resident in Australia on both dates. *See* also page 2, paragraph 2. (b) Includes those persons looking for their first job.

* Less than 4,000. *See* page 17, Technical Note.

PART 2. INTERSTATE MIGRATION

TABLE 8. — PERSONS WHO MOVED (a) INTERSTATE (b),
YEARS ENDED 30 APRIL 1972 TO 1974, AND YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 1974
(^{'000})

	<i>N.S.W.</i>	<i>Vic.</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>S.A.</i>	<i>W.A.</i>	<i>Tas.</i>	<i>N.T.</i>	<i>A.C.T.</i>	<i>Aust.</i>
YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 1972									
Moved into State —									
Males	17.7	16.6	15.5	7.3	9.6	3.7	4.0	4.7	79.0
Females	16.7	17.7	16.2	8.5	8.3	3.1	3.9	3.9	78.3
Persons	34.4	34.3	31.7	15.8	17.9	6.8	7.9	8.6	157.2
Moved out of State —									
Males	24.6	15.8	11.5	9.2	8.1	3.4	3.7	2.6	79.0
Females	26.0	16.8	10.8	9.4	6.2	4.0	2.4	2.8	78.3
Persons	50.6	32.6	22.2	18.5	14.4	7.4	6.1	5.4	157.2
Net gain (+) or loss (—)	-16.2	+1.7	+9.4	-2.7	+3.5	-0.6	+1.8	+3.2	..
YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 1973									
Moved into State —									
Males	23.1	20.4	20.3	7.2	8.1	3.1	4.8	5.9	92.9
Females	14.9	19.3	18.3	7.1	6.6	2.7	3.2	5.4	77.4
Persons	38.0	39.6	38.6	14.4	14.7	5.8	8.0	11.3	170.3
Moved out of State —									
Males	28.9	17.4	16.6	9.2	9.3	2.8	4.7	4.0	92.9
Females	26.6	15.4	11.6	8.2	6.6	1.9	3.3	3.8	77.4
Persons	55.5	32.8	28.2	17.3	16.0	4.7	8.0	7.8	170.3
Net gain (+) or loss (—)	-17.5	+6.9	+10.4	-2.9	-1.3	+1.1	..	+3.5	..
YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 1974									
Moved into State —									
Males	19.5	15.3	19.6	8.3	9.8	4.1	3.1	6.3	86.1
Females	19.1	17.1	18.5	7.1	9.4	3.0	3.1	6.8	84.3
Persons	38.7	32.4	38.2	15.4	19.3	7.1	6.2	13.1	170.4
Moved out of State —									
Males	29.4	17.7	15.3	7.9	6.3	2.6	4.9	2.0	86.1
Females	29.9	17.9	13.8	8.7	5.7	1.8	4.1	2.4	84.3
Persons	59.3	35.6	29.1	16.6	12.0	4.4	9.0	4.4	170.4
Net gain (+) or loss (—)	-20.6	-3.2	+9.1	-1.2	+7.3	+2.7	-2.8	+8.8	..
YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 1974									
Moved into State —									
Males	17.9	13.7	15.5	6.3	9.5	3.3	2.6	5.5	74.5
Females	17.7	14.8	17.3	5.2	7.8	4.1	3.1	6.8	76.8
Persons	35.7	28.4	32.9	11.6	17.3	7.4	5.7	12.3	151.3
Moved out of State —									
Males	25.8	15.6	14.4	6.9	3.4	3.1	2.9	2.5	74.5
Females	26.1	16.6	12.8	6.1	5.8	2.7	3.4	3.4	76.8
Persons	51.9	32.1	27.2	12.9	9.2	5.8	6.3	5.9	151.3
Net gain (+) or loss (—)	-16.3	-3.7	+5.7	-1.3	+8.2	+1.6	-0.6	+6.4	..

(a) Non-institutional civilians aged 15 years and over at the time of the survey whose usual residence at the end of the survey year was at a different address from that at the beginning of the year and who were resident in Australia on both dates. See also page 2, paragraph 2. (b) Includes moves between a State and a Territory or between the two Territories.

TABLE 9. – PERSONS WHO MOVED (a) INTERSTATE (b), BY AGE GROUP
YEARS ENDED 30 APRIL 1972 TO 1974, AND YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 1974

Age group (years)	Moved to another State or Territory			Proportion of population who moved interstate (c) (Per cent)	Interstate movers as a proportion of all movers (d) (Per cent)
	Males (<i>'000</i>)	Females (<i>'000</i>)	Persons (<i>'000</i>)		
YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 1972					
15-19	6.2	10.7	16.9	1.5	9.0
20-24	23.3	25.5	48.7	4.7	12.7
25-34	25.0	22.3	47.3	2.7	11.8
35-44	10.6	8.4	18.9	1.3	10.8
45-54	6.9	5.1	11.9	0.8	10.7
55-64	4.4	4.0	8.4	0.7	10.7
65+	*	*	4.9	0.5	8.8
Total	79.0	78.3	157.2	1.8	11.3
YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 1973					
15-19	11.0	10.3	21.4	1.9	10.7
20-24	23.9	21.7	45.6	4.4	11.2
25-34	31.0	23.0	54.0	3.0	11.2
35-44	11.0	7.7	18.7	1.3	9.2
45-54	7.0	5.5	12.5	0.9	10.0
55-64	4.8	5.5	10.3	0.9	11.4
65+	4.2	*	7.8	0.8	9.8
Total	92.9	77.4	170.3	1.9	10.8
YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 1974					
15-19	8.5	10.4	18.9	1.6	8.5
20-24	18.4	24.2	42.5	4.0	10.6
25-34	30.6	25.0	55.6	3.0	11.6
35-44	13.3	11.0	24.3	1.6	11.7
45-54	8.0	5.0	13.0	0.9	10.0
55-64	5.1	4.6	9.7	0.9	11.1
65+	*	4.2	6.3	0.6	9.4
Total	124.4	119.8	244.3	1.8	11.0
YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 1974					
15-19	7.0	10.9	17.9	1.9	11.1
20-24	20.3	21.9	42.3	4.5	11.9
25-34	21.9	21.5	43.4	4.6	10.4
35-44	11.6	9.6	21.2	2.3	12.6
45-54	7.6	5.7	13.3	1.4	11.9
55-64	*	4.0	6.8	0.7	9.6
65+	*	*	6.5	0.7	11.0
Total	74.5	76.8	151.3	1.6	12.7

(a) Non-institutional civilians aged 15 years and over at the time of the survey whose usual residence at the end of the survey year was at a different address from that at the beginning of the year and who were resident in Australia on both dates. See also page 2, paragraph 2. (b) Includes moves between a State and a Territory or between the two Territories. (c) Proportion of all persons residing in Australia at beginning and end of year who changed State or Territory of usual residence during the year. (d) Proportion of all persons changing usual place of residence who changed State or Territory of usual residence.

* Less than 4,000. See page 17, Technical Note.

**TABLE 10 (i). — MALES WHO MOVED (a) INTERSTATE (b) BY OCCUPATION (c)
YEARS ENDED 30 APRIL 1972 AND 1973, AND 31 DECEMBER 1974**

<i>Labour force status and occupation group (c)</i>	<i>Year ended 30 April 1972</i>		<i>Year ended 30 April 1973</i>		<i>Year ended 31 December 1974</i>	
	<i>('000)</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>('000)</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>('000)</i>	<i>Per cent</i>
In the labour force —						
Professional and technical	8.2	10.4	9.5	10.2	7.6	10.3
Administrative, executive, managerial and clerical	11.8	15.0	12.5	13.5	9.5	12.8
Sales	4.3	5.4	4.6	5.0	4.0	5.4
Farmers, fishermen, timber-getters, etc.	4.2	5.4	7.8	8.4	4.3	5.8
Transport and communication	*	*	5.5	5.9	5.1	6.9
Tradesmen, production-process workers and labourers, n.e.c. (d)	33.9	43.0	37.3	40.2	28.0	37.5
Service, sport and recreation	*	*	*	*	5.1	6.9
Not in labour force (e)	9.8	12.5	12.5	13.5	10.7	14.4
Total	79.0	100.0	92.9	100.0	74.5	100.0

(a) Non-institutional civilian males aged 15 years and over at the time of the survey whose usual residence at the end of the survey year was at a different address from that at the beginning of the year and who were resident in Australia on both dates. See also page 2, paragraph 2. (b) Includes movers between a State and a Territory or between the two Territories. (c) At the time of the survey. (d) Includes miners and quarrymen. (e) Includes those persons looking for their first job.

* Less than 4,000. See page 17, Technical Note.

**TABLE 10 (ii). — FEMALES WHO MOVED (a) INTERSTATE (b) BY OCCUPATION (c)
YEARS ENDED 30 APRIL 1972 AND 1973, AND 31 DECEMBER 1974**

<i>Labour force status and occupation group (c)</i>	<i>Year ended 30 April 1972</i>		<i>Year ended 30 April 1973</i>		<i>Year ended 31 December 1974</i>	
	<i>('000)</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>('000)</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>('000)</i>	<i>Per cent</i>
In the labour force —						
Professional and technical	9.3	11.9	7.8	10.1	7.9	10.3
Administrative, executive, managerial and clerical	12.7	16.2	12.6	16.3	7.0	9.1
Sales	4.7	6.0	*	*	11.6	15.1
Farmers, fishermen, timber-getters, etc.	*	*	*	*	*	*
Transport and communication	*	*	*	*	*	*
Tradesmen, production-process workers and labourers, n.e.c. (d)	*	*	*	*	*	*
Service, sport and recreation	7.7	9.8	5.4	7.0	6.4	8.4
Not in the labour force (e)	38.5	49.2	43.9	56.7	39.6	51.6
Total	78.2	100.0	77.4	100.0	76.8	100.0

(a) Non-institutional females aged 15 years and over at the time of the survey whose usual residence at the end of the survey year was at a different address from that at the beginning of the year and who were resident in Australia on both dates. See also page 2, paragraph 2. (b) Includes moves between a State and a Territory or between the two Territories. (c) At the time of the survey. (d) Includes mines and quarry workers. (e) Includes those persons looking for their first job.

* Less than 4,000. See page 17, Technical Note.

PART 3. MIGRATION OF OVERSEAS ARRIVALS

TABLE 11. — PERSONS (a) WHOSE USUAL RESIDENCE WAS OVERSEAS
AT BEGINNING OF YEAR, BY STATE AND AREA OF RESIDENCE
AT END OF YEAR, YEARS ENDED 30 APRIL 1972 TO 1974 AND 31 DECEMBER 1974
(^{'000})

<i>Place of residence at end of year</i>	<i>N.S.W.</i>	<i>Vic.</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>S.A.</i>	<i>W.A.</i>	<i>Tas.</i>	<i>Australia</i>
YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 1972							
Capital city area (b)	49.1	30.8	6.1	10.8	13.1	*	110.2
Outside capital city	9.9	*	3.9	3.0	2.2	*	(c)26.4
Total —	59.0	34.7	10.0	13.7	14.3	*	136.6
Males	31.3	19.0	4.5	7.1	7.0	*	71.6
Females	27.6	15.7	5.5	6.6	7.2	*	65.0
YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 1973							
Capital city area (b)	47.6	35.8	9.8	8.4	10.7	*	113.3
Outside capital city	7.4	*	5.5	*	4.2	*	(c)24.3
Total —	55.0	37.1	15.4	9.4	14.9	*	137.6
Males	28.3	19.3	8.8	4.2	7.7	*	71.2
Females	26.7	17.9	6.6	5.1	7.3	*	66.3
YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 1974							
Capital city area (b)	46.5	31.0	7.9	11.4	13.1	*	110.9
Outside capital city	7.9	*	4.0	*	4.1	*	(c)26.5
Total —	54.4	34.1	12.0	12.3	17.2	*	137.4
Males	27.9	16.7	5.6	6.0	9.3	*	69.8
Females	26.4	17.4	6.4	6.3	7.9	*	67.6
YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 1974							
Capital city area (b)	46.2	27.2	7.3	11.6	15.4	*	109.0
Outside capital city	5.5	*	4.2	*	4.2	*	(c)23.8
Total —	51.7	30.6	11.5	13.7	19.6	*	132.8
Males	24.4	16.4	5.4	6.7	10.2	*	65.4
Females	27.3	14.2	6.1	7.0	9.5	*	67.4

(a) Non-institutional civilians aged 15 years and over at the time of the survey. (b) See page 3, paragraph 10. (c) Includes the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory.

* See page 17, paragraph 6, Technical Note.

TABLE 12. — PERSONS (a) WHOSE USUAL RESIDENCE WAS OVERSEAS
AT BEGINNING OF YEAR, BY AGE, YEARS ENDED 30 APRIL 1972 TO 1974 AND 31 DECEMBER 1974
(^{'000})

<i>Age group (years)</i>	<i>Year ended 30 April 1972</i>			<i>Year ended 30 April 1973</i>			<i>Year ended 30 April 1974</i>			<i>Year ended 31 December 1974</i>		
	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Persons</i>	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Persons</i>	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Persons</i>	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Persons</i>
15-19	6.5	7.2	13.7	8.0	6.3	14.3	5.6	6.2	11.8	6.1	7.7	13.8
20-24	20.7	15.8	36.5	16.4	17.7	34.2	15.8	18.1	33.9	13.8	17.0	30.8
25-34	25.5	24.8	50.4	25.3	21.8	47.1	30.2	26.5	56.7	26.8	24.2	51.0
35-44	11.3	7.7	19.0	11.6	8.5	20.1	10.4	7.8	18.3	11.2	6.7	17.9
45-54	4.2	4.4	8.6	4.4	4.6	9.0	4.0	3.4	7.4	4.6	5.3	9.9
55-64	*	*	4.8	*	4.6	6.8	*	*	*	*	*	5.2
65+	*	*	*	*	*	6.0	*	*	5.6	*	*	4.3
Total	71.6	65.0	136.6	71.2	66.3	137.6	69.8	67.6	137.4	65.4	67.4	132.8

(a) Non-institutional civilians aged 15 years and over at the time of the survey.

* Less than 4,000. See page 17, Technical Note.

TECHNICAL NOTE

Estimation procedure

The estimates are derived from the quarterly population survey by use of a complex ratio estimation procedure, which ensures that the survey estimates conform to an independently estimated distribution of the population by age and sex, rather than to the age and sex distribution within the sample itself.

Reliability of the estimates

2. Since the estimates in this bulletin are based on a sample they may differ from the figures that would have been obtained from a complete census using the same questionnaires and procedures. One measure of the likely difference is given by the *standard error*, which indicates the extent to which an estimate might have varied by chance because only a sample, and not the whole population, was enumerated. There are about two chances in three that a sample estimate will differ by less than one standard error from the figure that would have been obtained from a comparable complete enumeration, and about nineteen chances in twenty that the difference will be less than two standard errors.

3. Space does not allow for the separate indication of the standard errors of all estimates in this bulletin. A table of *standard errors* for general application is given below. These figures will not give a precise measure of standard error of a particular estimate since they are averages based on calculations for a limited number of quarterly labour force surveys over a wide range of labour force characteristics. However, they will provide an indication of the magnitude of the standard error of any particular estimate. An example of the use of the table is as follows: if the estimate for Australia obtained from the sample is 100,000 and the standard error is 3 per cent of the estimate i.e. 3,000: there are then about two chances in three that the true figure is within the range 97,000 to 103,000 and about nineteen chances in twenty that this figure is between 94,000 and 106,000.

4. The reliability of an estimated percentage, computed by using sample data for both numerator and denominator, depends upon both the size of the numerator and the size of the denominator. However, the per cent standard error of the estimated percentage will generally be lower than the per cent standard error of the estimate of the numerator. The per cent standard errors of the numerators can be calculated from the table below.

5. As the standard errors in the table below show, *the smaller the estimate the higher is the relative standard error*. Very small estimates are thus subject to such high standard errors (relative to the size of the estimate) as to detract seriously from their value for most reasonable uses. In the tables in this bulletin, estimates less than the lowest levels shown in the table below have not been shown. Although figures for these small components can in some cases be derived by subtraction, they should not be regarded as reliable.

6. The standard errors for States shown below apply to State of residence at the time of the survey. Approximate standard errors for estimates of persons who moved interstate (estimates shown in Tables 3 and 8) can be obtained by using the standard errors for Australia.

7. The imprecision due to sampling variability, which is measured by the standard error, should not be confused with inaccuracies that may occur because of imperfections in reporting by interviewers and respondents. Inaccuracies of this kind are referred to as the *non-sampling error*, and they may occur in any enumeration, whether it be a full count or only a sample. Every effort is made to reduce the non-sampling error to a minimum by careful design of questionnaires, intensive training and supervision of interviewers and efficient operating procedures.

STANDARD ERRORS OF ESTIMATES

Size of estimate (persons)	N.S.W. No.	Vic. No.	Qld No.	S.A. No.	W.A. No.	Tas. No.	N.T. No.	A.C.T. No.	Australia	
									No.	Per cent of estimate
1,500						250	300	300		
2,000					400	250	350	350		
2,500				500	450	250	400	400		
3,000			600	500	450	300	400	450		
4,000	900	900	700	500	500	300	450	550	800	20.0
5,000	1,000	1,000	750	550	550	350	500	600	900	18.0
10,000	1,300	1,300	900	600	700	400	650	900	1,200	12.0
20,000	1,600	1,600	1,200	800	1,000	400	900	1,300	1,600	8.0
50,000	2,500	2,500	1,500	1,000	1,500	500	1,300	2,000	2,300	4.6
100,000	3,000	3,000	2,000	1,100	2,000	600		3,000	3,000	3.0
200,000	4,000	4,000	2,000	1,200	2,000				4,000	2.0
500,000	5,000	5,000	3,500	1,500	3,000				6,000	1.2
1,000,000	8,000	8,000							8,000	0.8
2,000,000									10,000	0.5

— Estimates below the levels indicated have not been published — see paragraph 5 above.